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# Filk Evergreen Nursery

Biscay, Minnesota

Catalog

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE,

WASHINGTON, D. C.

BUREAU OF PLANT INDUSTRY  
Fruit and Vegetable Crops and Diseases

M. E. N.

8-3591

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U. S. Department of Agriculture

Postmaster: If undeliverable, return  
postage guaranteed.

A COMPLETE LINE OF GENERAL NURSERY STOCK



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## PLEASE READ CAREFULLY

**GUARANTEE:** We cannot be responsible for weather conditions or the care you might give the Nursery Stock after you receive it. We sell at rock bottom price the first time, and profits are not so large as to allow us to replace. We ship out only first grade nursery stock and guarantee it to arrive in condition for successful planting. If, upon arrival, it is not satisfactory, in poor condition, or not what you ordered, you have the privilege of returning it for credit or refund in full. Absolutely no claims entertained 5 days after delivery of nursery stock. In no event shall our responsibility exceed any amount in excess of total amount of the order.

**TERMS:** Cash with order on all items. Items may be reserved by remitting one-third at time of ordering and balance at time of delivery. Orders shipped C. O. D. if 50 per cent of total is remitted with order.

**SHIPPING:** All items (unless specifically instructed) will be shipped by method least expensive, but to insure safe arrival at destination. Unless quoted as prepaid, orders desired sent by parcel post should include sufficient remittance to cover postage, or you may instruct us to send **PARCEL POST COLLECT**. Any over-remittance for postage will be refunded. If in doubt as to correct amount of postage required, instruct us to send items parcel post collect. Shipment will be made when and as weather conditions at nursery permit.

**DO YOU KNOW** that under the Federal Housing Act you can build and live in your own home, paying for it in monthly payments which are less than your present rent bill? And, do you know that such an FHA loan applies to landscaping your home as well as building it? (Landscaping includes grading, as well as the cost of trees and shrubs.)

<b>1<sup>c</sup></b>	<b>BARGAIN WINDBREAK OFFER</b>	<b>1<sup>c</sup></b>
each		each
100 Chinese Elm	} 12 - 18 inch	<b>\$2.50</b>
100 American Elm		
50 Green Ash		
<hr/>		
250 Trees for .....		

This would make a windbreak of 5 rows 50 feet long if planted 10 feet apart in rows. By staggering trees in rows they may be planted 15 feet apart thus making 5 rows 75 feet long.

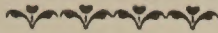
**A COMPLETE GROVE FOR ..... \$2.50**

Shipped by express or if by Parcel Post add 35c for postage.

**WHEN IN DOUBT ABOUT THE AMOUNT OF POSTAGE YOUR ORDER REQUIRES, JUST INSTRUCT US TO SEND YOUR ORDER PARCEL POST COLLECT. ON ORDERS AMOUNTING TO \$2.00 OR MORE WE WILL DEDUCT THE C. O. D. CHARGE, SO IT WILL COST YOU NO MORE THIS WAY.**



# EVERGREENS



The evergreens offered here are all heavy, twice transplanted trees. We strongly recommend the use of this grade as they have a much better developed root system and do not require the special attention that is so necessary with seedlings. Evergreens should not be planted under other large trees because the soil is usually kept very dry below the surface, the many fibrous roots of the larger trees consuming the moisture. Shade is desirable if it protects the newly planted evergreen on the south side from the hot noonday sun as well as hot, drying winds. This shade and shelter is best obtained by pushing a board into the ground on the south side, about four inches away from limbs. The board should be long enough so it is several inches higher than the tree and about the same width as branches at the base of the evergreen. These boards should be removed the following spring. Newly planted evergreens should be cultivated the first two seasons.

Evergreens are our specialty and we have them in all sizes and in 58 varieties. Space does not permit listing of all, for information on varieties or sizes not listed here kindly write, giving full details and we are sure we can supply your wants at a low price.

## COLORADO SPRUCE

Several years ago this tree was used only as an ornamental. However, its extreme hardiness, rapid rate of growth and broad, dense branches extending to the ground are ideal characteristics of a shelter belt tree. As the use of the Blue Spruce became more general the cost of young trees has been reduced each season and prices now are such that every grove can be fortified with a row of these beautiful, drouth resistant trees. Usually there are about 10 good blue specimen trees to every 100. We do not make a practice of "holding out" these select specimens, thus enabling you to select a few very beautiful specimens for planting about the house or lawn. Be sure to plant at least a few Colorado Blue Spruce this year, they more than double in value each season and are the easiest evergreen to grow.



Colorado Blue Spruce

## BLACK HILLS SPRUCE

A western form of the White Spruce noted for its ability to withstand drought. A very dense and bushy tree. Grows rather slowly. A very good ornamental as well as shelter tree. Can be sheared to any desired shape.

## PRICES—COLORADO SPRUCE, BLACK HILLS SPRUCE DOUGLAS FIR

No. 1, sturdy twice transplanted trees, packed in mud and moss.

6 to 8 inches . . .	\$0.75 per 10	\$1.75 per 25	\$ 6.50 per 100
8 to 10 inches . . .	\$2.00 per 10	\$4.50 per 25	\$17.00 per 100
10 to 12 inches . . .	\$3.00 per 10	\$7.00 per 25	\$55.00 per 100

Select Colorado Blue Spruce Specimens, Balled and Burlapped, each

8 to 10 inch ..	\$1.00	10 to 12 inch ..	\$1.35	12 to 15 inch ..	\$1.75
15 to 18 inch ..	\$2.50	18 to 24 inch ..	\$3.00		

## DOUGLAS FIR

During the past few years this variety has won for itself a very enviable position among trees suitable for windbreak or ornamental use. The color of the foliage is a very rich green, shape is triangular, similar to that of the Norway Spruce. Grows very rapidly often making two growths a season totaling as much as 30 inches. Is very hardy and drouth resistant, stands shearing well when used as an ornamental. Branches remain down to the ground and are very dense making it ideal for shelter use.



# FILK'S EVERGREEN'S GROW

## WHITE SPRUCE

Very similar to the Norway Spruce, but branches are somewhat more rigid, prefers a loam soil, is very hardy and strongly recommended for shelter planting as it retains its lower branches and withstands exposures.

## NORWAY SPRUCE

A very rapid growing tree of dark green color and triangular shape. Especially good on a fine sandy soil, can stand more shade than other spruce. Do not plant in low, wet place where drainage is poor.

## NORWAY AND WHITE SPRUCE

Strong, healthy, twice transplanted trees, carefully taken up, mudded, and packed in wet moss.

6 to 10 inches	....\$0.90 per 10	\$2.00 per 25	\$ 7.00 per 100
10 to 12 inches	....\$1.50 per 10	\$3.50 per 25	\$12.50 per 100
(25 or more sold at 100 rate)			

## AUSTRIAN PINE

A variety of pine rapidly gaining popularity for the habit of retaining its lower branches. Very similar to the Ponderosa pine in appearance. Adult trees in both varieties attaining large size and branches often covering 30 foot area. The Austrian pine transplants easier than the Bull pine, is just as hardy, but grows a trifle slower.

## PONDEROSA PINE

Also known as the Western Yellow Pine or "Bull" Pine. It makes an annual growth of about 22 inches, has a habit of sending down a deep tap root which enables it to withstand dry seasons. Has very long, stiff, silvery green needles. The tree assumes a large, broad, oval shape. This variety, like the Austrian pine, is often used in ornamental plantings.

## NORWAY PINE

Also known as the AMERICAN RED PINE. A large rapid growing pine admired for its long, dark green needles. Is very hardy, and like the Colorado Spruce does well in any kind of soil. Makes an annual growth of about 18 to 24 inches after established.

## SCOTCH PINE

A rather irregular growing pine, with shorter light green needles, and orange colored bark. Adapts itself especially well to poor, rocky soil. Grows about 18 inches a year after established.

## AUSTRIAN PINE, PONDEROSA PINE, NORWAY PINE, SCOTCH PINE

No. 1 strong, twice transplanted trees, mudded, packed in moss			
6 to 10 inches	....\$1.00 per 10	\$2.00 per 25	\$ 7.50 per 100
10 to 12 inches	....\$1.75 per 10	\$3.00 per 25	\$11.00 per 100
12 to 18 inches	....\$2.75 per 10	\$7.25 per 25	\$27.00 per 100
Also one lot of Scotch and Norway Pine, 3 to 4 foot, at 50c each			

(50 or more evergreens of one variety and size sold at the 100 rate)

WHEN IN DOUBT ABOUT THE AMOUNT OF POSTAGE YOUR ORDER REQUIRES, JUST INSTRUCT US TO SEND YOUR ORDER PARCEL POST COLLECT. ON ORDERS AMOUNTING TO \$2.00 OR MORE WE WILL DEDUCT THE C. O. D. CHARGE, SO IT WILL COST YOU NO MORE THIS WAY.



# FILK'S EVERGREENS GROW



(Ponderosa Pine)



ARBORVITAE

**ARBORVITAE**—Used extensively for evergreen hedges, stands shearing and clipping well, also used for sheared specimens. The one small size we offer here is from seed of Pyramidal Arborvitae, causing them to be a very rich green color and much more compact than the usual Arborvitae or "White Cedar."

10 to 12 inch.....35c each, 30c each in quantities of 10 or more.

## EVERGREEN SEEDLINGS

For the benefit of those who delight in planting these seedlings and watching them grow into trees under their care, as well as for others wishing to develop a very low cost tree for future use, we are again offering **TWO YEAR SEEDLINGS** in the popular windbreak and ornamental varieties.

These seedlings should be planted in a deeply spaded bed, about 6 inches apart each way. A shade screen made of a lath frame with the lath spaced about one inch apart should be placed over the bed. During dry weather water them very heavily about once a week, (not a little every day). Be sure to construct artificial shade and **DO NOT PLANT UNDER OTHER TREES**. After two or three years they may be moved to their permanent location with attached, undisturbed clump of earth and they will keep right on growing without the shock that is often experienced in a regular transplanting.

Variety	Per 25	Per 100
Austrian Pine .....	\$1.00.....	\$3.00
Ponderosa Pine .....	\$1.00.....	\$3.00
White Spruce .....	\$1.00.....	\$3.00
Black Hills Spruce .....	\$1.15.....	\$3.25
Colorado Blue Spruce .....	\$1.25.....	\$3.50
Douglas Fir .....	\$1.00.....	\$3.00

(50 or more evergreens of one variety and size sold at the 100 rate)

Allow 15c postage for first 25 seedlings, and 5c for each additional 25.

Orders cannot be filled for less than 25 of each variety.

**WE ARE ALWAYS GLAD TO QUOTE SPECIAL REDUCED PRICES ON ORDERS AMOUNTING TO \$20.00 OR MORE. IF YOU HAVE A LARGE "WANT LIST", SEND US A LIST OF THE ITEMS YOU REQUIRE AND WE WILL GIVE YOU WHOLE-SALE QUOTATIONS ON IT.**



# Specimen Evergreens

Prices quoted are for specimen plants that have been properly transplanted, carefully grown and sheared regularly and are suitable for the best landscape work. Unless otherwise instructed we ball and burlap all these evergreens, digging out a solid ball of earth and carefully securing it with burlap. Our balled evergreens are not merely sacked in loose dirt. We always dig fresh for each order.

Where customers may make a special selection of evergreens and mark trees in the nursery, we will be glad to reserve such trees for them. Where such selections are not for immediate shipment, a deposit of 25 per cent of the total amount of the order will be required to guarantee acceptance. "B & B" signifies balled and burlapped.

## WHITE FIR OR CONCOLOR FIR

Probably the most beautiful of all the Firs, an erect conical tree of dense growth with striking grayish-blue foliage.

2 to 2½ feet, B & B .....	\$3.50 each
2½ to 3 feet, B & B .....	\$4.50 each
3 to 4 feet, B & B .....	\$5.00 each
4 to 5 feet, B & B .....	\$6.00 each

## PFITZER'S JUNIPER

The best of the low-growing Junipers. It is perfectly hardy, thrives in almost any location, transplants easily, and is easily the most popular evergreen of its type. A wide-spreading or broadly pyramidal plant with dark green foliage that has a distinct grayish cast.

12 to 15 inch spread, B & B .....	\$2.50 each
15 to 18 inch spread, B & B .....	\$3.00 each
18 to 24 inch spread, B & B .....	\$3.50 each
24 to 30 inch spread, B & B .....	\$4.00 each
30 to 36 inch spread, B & B .....	\$5.50 each

## PFITZER'S JUNIPER—Staked Type

This block of Pfitzer's Juniper were staked up to a height of 12 to 15 inches before being allowed to spread, making a heavier "off-the-ground" type of plant.

15 to 18 inch spread, B & B .....	\$2.50 each
18 to 24 inch spread, B & B .....	\$3.50 each
24 to 30 inch spread, B & B .....	\$4.50 each

## SARGENT JUNIPER

A fine prostrate form with grass-green foliage, particularly good as a ground-cover plant.

12 to 15 inch spread, B & B .....	\$3.00 each
15 to 18 inch spread, B & B .....	\$3.50 each

## GOLDEN JUNIPER

A low-spreading vase-shaped form with golden foliage, particularly noticeable on the younger growth.

15 to 18 inch spread, B & B .....	\$3.00 each
18 to 24 inch spread, B & B .....	\$3.75 each
24 to 30 inch spread, B & B .....	\$4.50 each
30 to 36 inch spread, B & B .....	\$5.00 each

## ANDORRA JUNIPER

A comparatively new low Juniper of rapid growth. The foliage is unusually attractive in form and color, turning from silvery gray-green to a silvery purple in the fall.

15 to 18 inch spread, B & B .....	\$2.50 each
24 to 30 inch spread, B & B .....	\$3.25 each
30 to 36 inch spread, B & B .....	\$4.00 each

## SWEDISH JUNIPER

A narrow columnar form. It is much hardier and the foliage is bluer than the similar Irish Juniper.

2 to 2½ feet, B & B .....	\$2.00 each
2½ to 3 feet, B & B .....	\$2.50 each
3 to 3½ feet, B & B .....	\$3.50 each

## SPINEY GREEK JUNIPER

A slow-growing variety with gray-green foliage that forms a compact well-shaped globe. Especially useful in formal plantings.

12 to 15 inches, B & B .....	\$1.75 each
15 to 18 inches, B & B .....	\$2.00 each
18 to 24 inches, B & B .....	\$3.00 each



## EVERGREEN SPECIMENS (continued)

### WAUKEGAN JUNIPER

A trailing Juniper with long branches that make it a very satisfactory ground cover. Steely-blue foliage that turns a decided purplish in winter.

15 to 18 inch spread, B & B	.....\$2.50 each
18 to 24 inch spread, B & B	.....\$2.75 each
24 to 30 inch spread, B & B	.....\$3.50 each
30 to 36 inch spread, B & B	.....\$4.25 each

### BLUE CREEPING JUNIPER

Similar to the Waukegan Juniper, but more compact in its growth; bluish-green foliage.

18 to 24 inch spread, B & B	.....\$3.00 each
24 to 30 inch spread, B & B	.....\$4.00 each

### CANADIAN HEMLOCK 75-90 ft.

One of the most graceful and adaptable of all evergreens, useful as a clipped hedge as well as in informal plantings.

18 to 24 inches, B & B	.....\$2.50 each
2 to 2½ feet, B & B	.....\$3.50 each
2½ to 3 feet, B & B	.....\$4.00 each
3 to 3½ feet, B & B	.....\$5.00 each
3½ to 4 feet, B & B	.....\$6.00 each

### MUGHO PINE OR DWARF MOUNTAIN PINE

The genuine true dwarf type; many stemmed, bushy and compact.

10 to 12 inch spread, B & B	.....\$1.75 each
12 to 15 inch spread, B & B	.....\$2.00 each
15 to 18 inch spread, B & B	.....\$2.50 each
18 to 24 inch spread, B & B	.....\$3.50 each

### WESTERN YELLOW OR BULL PINE

Somewhat resembles the Austrian Pine, but with very long silvery green needles. Particularly good for dry and windy places.

4 to 5 feet, B & B	.....\$4.00 each
5 to 6 feet, B & B	.....\$5.00 each
6 to 8 feet, B & B	.....\$6.75 each

### DOUGLAS FIR

One of the most decorative of the larger growing evergreens. It is a rapid grower, forming a compact and symmetrical pyramid. The foliage varies from a dark green to a dark silvery blue and is very attractive. We are offering some especially good plants.

3 to 4 feet, B & B	.....\$3.00 each
4 to 5 feet, B & B	.....\$4.00 each
5 to 6 feet, B & B	.....\$5.00 each

### JAPANESE YEW

A spreading bush with horizontal somewhat ascending branches and very dark rich green foliage. A very valuable and handsome evergreen, especially good for foundation planting. Exceptionally hardy and does very well in partial shade.

15 to 18 inch spread, B & B	.....\$3.50 each
18 to 24 inch spread, B & B	.....\$4.00 each
24 to 30 inch spread, B & B	.....\$5.00 each
30 to 36 inch spread, B & B	.....\$6.00 each

### UPRIGHT JAPANESE YEW

A broad tree with ascending branches, waxy dark green foliage, ideal for shady nooks.

15 to 18 inches, B & B	.....\$3.00 each
18 to 24 inches, B & B	.....\$3.50 each
2 to 2½ feet, B & B	.....\$4.60 each
2½ to 3 feet, B & B	.....\$5.50 each

### AMERICAN ARBORVITAE

Arborvitae do particularly well here at Biscay and we have an exceptionally nice lot in the very best of condition. All of the plants offered have been regularly transplanted and sheared and will run much better than the average of similar grades on the market.

18 to 24 inches, B & B	.....\$1.25 each
2 to 2½ feet, B & B	.....\$2.00 each
2½ to 3 feet, B & B	.....\$2.25 each
3 to 4 feet, B & B	.....\$2.75 each
4 to 5 feet, B & B	.....\$3.75 each
5 to 6 feet, B & B	.....\$4.75 each
6 to 8 feet, B & B, very heavy	....\$7.00 each



## SPECIMEN EVERGREENS (continued)

### DOUGLAS GOLDEN ARBORVITAE

Similar to the American Arborvitae, but with the new foliage a bright golden yellow. Hardest of the golden types of Arborvitae.

2 to 2½ feet, B & B .....	\$3.00 each
2½ to 3 feet, B & B .....	\$3.50 each
3 to 3½ feet, B & B .....	\$4.50 each
3½ to 4 feet, B & B .....	\$5.50 each
4 to 5 feet, B & B .....	\$6.50 each
5 to 6 feet, B & B .....	\$7.50 each

### DOUGLAS PYRAMIDAL ARBORVITAE

A compact narrow-pyramidal form of good habit. The foliage is very dark green; the branchlets are fan-like and closely crowded. A fine pyramidal tree.

3 to 4 feet, B & B .....	\$4.00 each
4 to 5 feet, B & B .....	\$5.50 each

### PYRAMIDAL ARBORVITAE

The most popular of the Arborvitae types, with deep green foliage that holds its color well through the winter. A narrow columnar pyramid, splendid for accents in formal plantings.

18 to 24 inches, B & B .....	\$2.25 each
2 to 2½ feet, B & B .....	\$3.25 each
2½ to 3 feet, B & B .....	\$4.00 each
3 to 3½ feet, B & B .....	\$5.00 each
3½ to 4 feet, B & B .....	\$5.50 each
4 to 5 feet, B & B .....	\$6.00 each
5 to 6 feet, B & B .....	\$7.00 each

### SIBERIAN ARBORVITAE

The hardest of the Arborvitae types. Slow-growing, compact, conical, with a deep green foliage that does not turn color in winter.

18 to 24 inches, B & B .....	\$2.00 each
2 to 2½ feet, B & B .....	\$3.00 each
2½ to 3 feet, B & B .....	\$4.00 each
3 to 3½ feet, B & B .....	\$5.00 each

### WOODWARD'S GLOBE ARBORVITAE

Probably the most popular type of Globe Arborvitae. Of good form and color; maintains its form well without shearing and holds its color well through the winter.

12 to 15 inches, B & B .....	\$1.50 each
15 to 18 inches, B & B .....	\$2.00 each
18 to 24 inches, B & B .....	\$3.00 each
24 to 30 inches, B & B .....	\$4.00 each

### SAVIN JUNIPER

A very good dwarf form with dark green foliage and spreading ascending branches, forming an irregular vase-shaped bush.

12 to 15 inch spread, B & B .....	\$2.00 each
15 to 18 inch spread, B & B .....	\$2.50 each
18 to 24 inch spread, B & B .....	\$3.00 each
24 to 30 inch spread, B & B .....	\$3.50 each
30 to 36 inch spread, B & B .....	\$4.50 each

### CHANDLER'S SILVER JUNIPER

A selected form of the Colorado Juniper with bright silvery-green foliage of very striking color; one of the best of the silvery or bluish-green foliaged Junipers.

18 to 24 inches, B & B .....	\$3.00 each
2 to 3 feet, B & B .....	\$3.50 each
3 to 4 feet, B & B .....	\$4.50 each

### MEYER JUNIPER

A dwarf evergreen shrub of irregular upright form, much branched, with numerous short straight branches. The leaves are broad and plump, bright shining blue in color. A very handsome plant on account of its dense growth and foliage color, particularly effective for rock garden planting.

12 to 15 inches, B & B .....	\$2.50 each
15 to 18 inches, B & B .....	\$3.00 each
18 to 24 inches, B & B .....	\$3.50 each
24 to 30 inches, B & B .....	\$4.00 each



## SPECIMEN EVERGREENS (continued)

### RED CEDAR

We have a fine block of sheared plants of a very good type, running to a large percentage of blues.

2½ to 3 feet, B & B .....	\$3.25 each
3 to 4 feet, B & B .....	\$4.25 each
4 to 5 feet, B & B .....	\$5.25 each
5 to 6 feet, B & B .....	\$6.25 each

### CANNART CEDAR

Probably the best of the many forms of *Juniperus virginiana*. A dense growing pyramid with deep rich green foliage. Keeps rich green color in winter.

18 to 24 inches, B & B .....	\$2.75 each
2 to 2½ feet, B & B .....	\$3.00 each
2½ to 3 feet, B & B .....	\$3.50 each
3 to 3½ feet, B & B .....	\$4.50 each
3½ to 4 feet, B & B .....	\$5.50 each
4 to 5 feet, B & B .....	\$7.00 each

### SILVER CEDAR

The young growth is a silvery blue which changes to a beautiful bluish-green as the foliage matures.

18 to 24 inches, B & B .....	\$2.75 each
2 to 2½ feet, B & B .....	\$3.00 each
2½ to 3 feet, B & B .....	\$3.50 each
3 to 3½ feet, B & B .....	\$4.50 each
3½ to 4 feet, B & B .....	\$5.50 each
4 to 5 feet, B & B .....	\$7.00 each

### KETEELEER'S CEDAR

A splendid type of formal pyramidal outline, compact in growth and very hardy. The leaves are scale-like and very dark green in color.

18 to 24 inches, B & B .....	\$2.75 each
2 to 2½ feet, B & B .....	\$3.00 each
2½ to 3 feet, B & B .....	\$4.50 each
3 to 3½ feet, B & B .....	\$5.50 each
3½ to 4 feet, B & B .....	\$6.50 each
4 to 5 feet, B & B .....	\$7.50 each

### DUNDEE JUNIPER

An upright and very compact grower, with rich dark green foliage, turns purple in winter.

18 to 24 inches, B & B .....	\$3.50 each
2 to 2½ feet, B & B .....	\$4.00 each
3 to 4 feet, B & B .....	\$5.00 each

### SCHOTT RED CEDAR

A compact pyramidal form quite similar to the Cannart-Cedar, but with light green foliage that holds its color particularly well through the winter.

18 to 24 inches, B & B .....	\$3.25 each
2 to 2½ feet, B & B .....	\$4.00 each
2½ to 3 feet, B & B .....	\$4.50 each
3 to 3½ feet, B & B .....	\$5.00 each
3½ to 4 feet, B & B .....	\$5.50 each
4 to 5 feet, B & B .....	\$6.50 each

### WHITE SPRUCE

The White Spruce is probably the fastest growing of all spruces. It grows well on a loam soil, always very shapely and compact. Extremely hardy. "The Ideal Outdoor Christmas Tree."

18 to 24 inches, puddled roots ....	\$1.50 each
18 to 24 inches, B & B .....	\$1.75 each
2 to 2½ feet, B & B .....	\$2.00 each
2½ to 3 feet, B & B .....	\$2.50 each
3 to 4 feet, B & B .....	\$3.25 each

### BLACK HILLS SPRUCE

A compact, symmetrical, upright grower; the slowest and most compact growing of the tall growing spruces. Hardest of all of the spruces, with bluish-green foliage.

15 to 18 inches, B & B .....	\$1.75 each
18 to 24 inches, B & B .....	\$2.00 each
2 to 2½ feet, B & B .....	\$2.75 each
3 to 4 feet, B & B .....	\$3.50 each



SPECIMEN EVERGREENS (continued)

NORWAY SPRUCE

Compact specimen plants that have been regularly sheared and are therefore of much better form than trees grown under the usual methods of culture.

18 to 24 inches, B & B	.....\$1.50 each
2 to 2½ feet, B & B	.....\$1.75 each
2½ to 3 feet, B & B	.....\$2.00 each
3 to 4 feet, B & B	.....\$2.75 each
4 to 5 feet, B & B	.....\$3.75 each

COLORADO SPRUCE

The greener types from the general run of seedlings of the Colorado Blue Spruce.

18 to 24 inches, B & B	.....\$1.50 each
2 to 2½ feet, B & B	.....\$2.00 each
2½ to 3 feet, B & B	.....\$2.50 each
3 to 3½ feet, B & B	.....\$3.50 each
3½ to 4 feet, B & B	.....\$1.50 each
4 to 5 feet, B & B	.....\$5.50 each

COLORADO BLUE SPRUCE

The plants which we are offering below are a very good blue type, selected for their color.

2 to 2½ feet, B & B	.....\$4.00 each
2½ to 3 feet, B & B	.....\$4.50 each
3 to 3½ feet, B & B	.....\$5.00 each
3½ to 4 feet, B & B	.....\$6.00 each
4 to 5 feet, B & B	.....\$7.00 each

KOSTER BLUE SPRUCE

One of the best of the grafted types of Colorado Blue Spruce, with foliage of an even bright silvery blue.

2 to 2½ feet, B & B	.....\$6.00 each
2½ to 3 feet, B & B	.....\$8.00 each

Baby Evergreens

We always have a demand for these small “hard to get” varieties, from those who like to grow these as a hobby or plant them in a miniature garden until their growth warrants their planting in larger landscape situations. The grafted varieties should be handled very carefully to prevent breaking at point of graft. Immediately after planting tie the top to a thin strong stake to prevent such breakage at this point. The stake may be removed after one year. Should you desire these grafts in two year older grade add 35c to below prices. See description of characteristics of the following varieties under “EVERGREENS”.

CANNART JUNIPER	.....grafts.....	} 75c each
SHOTTI JUNIPER	.....grafts.....	
HILL SILVER JUNIPER	.....grafts.....	
GLAUCA JUNIPER	.....grafts.....	
SCOPULORUM No. 100 new	.....grafts.....	
PYRAMIDAL JUNIPER	.....grafts.....	} 25c each
PYRAMIDAL ARBORVITAE	. 8-12 inch.....	
PFITZER JUNIPER	..... 6-8 inch.....	
SAVIN JUNIPER	..... 6-8 inch.....	
MUGHO PINE	..... 4-6 inch.....	
GLOBE ARBORVITAE	.....10-12 inch.....	
SELECT BLUE SPRUCE	..... 8-10 inch.....	

Add for postage, 10c for first plant, 5c for each additional.

SPACE DOES NOT PERMIT US TO QUOTE ON ALL NURSERY STOCK WE HAVE TO OFFER. IF YOU DO NOT FIND WHAT YOU WANT WE WOULD BE PLEASED TO HAVE YOU WRITE FOR SPECIAL QUOTATION.



# Ornamental Shade Trees

All trees listed hereunder are especially trimmed, pruned and staked to be straight, shapely specimens for high class ornamental landscape planting.

**AMERICAN ELM**—About 90 per cent of the boulevard shade trees consist of American Elm. Their rapid rate of growth, freedom of dead wood, hardiness and dark green foliage are only some of the factors contributing to their popularity and widespread use. We have a very fine lot of specimen trees. Write for special prices on larger quantities.

4 to 5 feet, 35c each	5 to 6 feet, 65c each
6 to 8 feet, \$1.00 each	8 to 10 feet, \$1.25 each

**LAKE CITY ELM**—A selected form of American Elm reproduced by grafting. The leaves on this type of elm are larger and richer colored. The tree is immune to sunscald. Grows faster than the American Elm. The Lake City elm sends all its branches up at an angle of 45 degrees from the main trunk, eliminating the necessity of trimming and eliminating breakage from sleet or storm. Try one of these and we know you'll want more.

3 to 4 feet, 50c each	4 to 5 feet, 75c each
5 to 6 feet, \$1.00 each	6 to 8 feet, \$1.50 each
8 to 10 feet, \$2.00 each	

**CHINESE ELM**—The very popular, rapid growing tree, now in so great a demand. Has small leaves retaining them well into the winter. Bark is light gray and foliage a silver green.

4 to 5 feet, 25c each
5 to 6 feet, 50c each      6 to 7 feet, \$1.00 each

**CUT LEAF WEEPING BIRCH**—The very popular white barked weeping variety with graceful drooping branches covered with silvery green lacy leaves.

6 to 7 feet .....	\$3.00 each
7 to 8 feet .....	\$3.50 each

**NIOBE WEEPING WILLOW**—A golden barked variety of willow having very long slender branches which gracefully swing in the slightest breeze. Very desirable and hardy.

3 to 4 feet, 50c each	4 to 5 feet, 75c each
5 to 6 feet, \$1.00 each	6 to 7 feet, \$1.25 each

**WISCONSIN WEEPING WILLOW**—Similar to above in every respect except the bark being a greenish golden rather than yellow.

3 to 4 feet, 50c each	4 to 5 feet, 75c each
5 to 6 feet, \$1.00 each	6 to 7 feet, \$1.25 each

**CORK SCREW WILLOW**—A new and very interesting willow. The bark is a golden yellow, leaves long and dark green. It derives its name from the fact that the limbs grow in a spiral shape cork screw fashion.

4 to 5 feet .....	75c each
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**CATALPA BUNGEI**—Grows straight, the head retaining a compact, dome shape, has heart shaped leaves. Very novel and attractive.

7 to 8 feet .....	\$2.00 each
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**CATALPA SPECIOSA**—A hardy form of the giant leaved catalpa. Is covered with large flowers in spring, has long narrow seed pods in fall. The shape of the tree is oval or globe similar to Ash.

7 to 9 feet .....	\$2.00 each
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**BOLLEANA POPLAR**—A tall, rapid slender growing tree of exceptional merit. Leaves are dark green on upper surface and silver beneath. Bark remains smooth and green even on older specimens.

3 to 4 feet, 40c each	To 7 feet, \$1.25 each
7 to 9 feet, \$2.00 each	



## ORNAMENTAL SHADE TREES (Continued)

**SIMONI POPLAR**—A clean growing, very narrow, columnar poplar. Very rapid rate of growth and free of the many objectionable qualities often found in other Poplars. Leaves are a glossy green.

6 to 7 feet .....\$1.00 each

**LOCUST**—A very rapid growing hardwood, very graceful in habit. Leaves are very small. Tree is covered with sweet scented flowers in spring.

5 to 6 feet .....75c each

**HORSE CHESTNUT**—In May it is covered with erect spikes of white flowers and later bears large mahogany-colored nuts. A desirable, unique and ornamental tree.

4 to 5 feet, \$1.25 each

**MOUNTAIN ASH**—The combination of foliage and clustered, orange colored fruits make this a very beautiful lawn and boulevard tree.

5 to 6 feet, \$1.25 each      6 to 8 feet, \$1.75 each

**WHITE BIRCH**—Also known as CANOE or PAPER Birch. A very useful and attractive addition to the landscape planting. Its white, smooth bark and dark green leaves are very useful for contrast and picturesque effect.

5 to 6 feet, \$1.25 each

**HOPA CRAB**—This ornamental apple is planted extensively on account of its masses of pink blooms in the spring as well as for bird food in the winter. The small fruit clings to the tree until picked by the birds in winter.

3 to 4 feet .....50c each

5 to 7 feet .....\$1.50 each

**GREEN ASH**—One of our very hardiest trees. Foliage a dark green. Tree grows very straight and shapely with compact oval head. Grows very rapidly.

4 to 5 feet, 35c each      5 to 6 feet, 75c each

7 to 9 feet, \$1.25 each

**NEIDZWETZKYANA CRAB**—A very large growing type of flowering crab. Something new, very beautiful and very hardy. Leaves come out a purple red in the spring followed by large, dark red flowers. Fruit also dark red and is useful for making highly colored jellies.

3 to 4 feet, 75c each      7 to 9 feet, \$1.75 each

**FLAME CRAB**—A new introduction. This ornamental apple bears fruit when very young. The fruit is small, firey red and borne in many huge clusters. A more suitable name than "FLAME" could not be bestowed on this tree for in the late summer and fall the tree really is aflame with color.

**DOLGO CRAB**—A beautiful shapely lawn tree, bearing large masses of purple red fruit the size of a small hen's egg. The fruit is highly prized for use in jelly as well as mixing with larger apples for adding color to the jelly. Fruits heavily even on young trees.

4 to 5 feet .....\$1.00 each

5 to 7 feet .....\$1.50 each

**RUSSIAN OLIVE**—This picturesque tree is used where the velvety silver color of its foliage is needed in the landscape. The tree bears many small olive shaped seeds which are eagerly sought by the birds in winter.

4 to 5 feet .....75c each

**PIN OAK**—A superb and very distinct tree with pleasing, bright green foliage, changing to deep red in autumn.

8 to 9 feet, \$2.00 each

**SCARLET OAK**—For those desiring a riot of scarlet coloring in the autumn we mention nothing more spectacular than the foliage of the Scarlet Oak whose brilliantly colored leaves cling to the tree until replaced again the following spring. These trees have been frequently transplanted and you should have no difficulty in successfully starting them.

5 to 6 feet .....\$2.00 each



## ORNAMENTAL SHADE TREES (continued)

**AMERICAN LINDEN**—Also known as BASSWOOD. Has large heart shaped leaves and fragrant, yellowish white blossoms.

6 to 7 feet, \$1.50 each

**CISTENA PLUM**—A smaller type of bright colored tree which is useful for spectacular contrast. Grows to about 12 to 15 feet in height. Leaves remain crimson all summer long. Very hardy.

3 to 4 feet, 75c each      1 to 5 feet, \$1.00 each

**NORWAY MAPLE**—A popular hardwood tree for street or lawn. Broad pyramidal growth with dark green foliage in summer, orange in autumn.

6 to 8 feet .....\$1.85 each

8 to 10 feet .....\$2.00 each

**SCHWENDLER MAPLE**—A variety of Norway Maple having bright red foliage in spring and again in autumn, dark green in summer.

6 to 8 feet .....\$2.00 each

8 to 10 feet .....\$3.00 each

**HARD OR SUGAR MAPLE**—A rather slow growing, but very desirable shade tree because of its clean, trim appearance, rich green leaves turning to glorious shades in autumn.

6 to 8 feet .....\$1.75 each

**SILVER MAPLE**—A very hardy and rapid growing maple. Leaves are large, and silvery on under side. The large red buds and young red leaves are very beautiful in spring.

4 to 5 feet.....40c each

5 to 6 feet .....60c each

**GINNALA MAPLE**—A graceful small tree with bright green foliage turning to a brilliant red in autumn. A very desirable tree.

6 to 8 feet .....\$1.75 each

**SKINNER'S CUT LEAF MAPLE**—Long drooping branches and silvery, fine delicately cut foliage turning to brilliant colors in autumn.

6 to 8 feet .....\$1.50 each

**HACKBERRY**—A very desirable shade tree, having peculiar rough fine creased bark, with a very hard, heavy wood. The tree attains large size with large spreading symmetrical head. Very hardy, becoming very popular for street shade trees and boulevard planting.

6 to 8 feet .....\$1.50 each

Should you desire to order the above shade trees in quantities of 5 or more, we would be glad to quote you a special reduced price. We can well afford to make such a reduction on a quantity order because packing for shipping costs little more for 5 trees than for one.

NOTE—None of the foregoing trees are mailable, shipped by express or freight.

**PURPLE FRENCH PUSSY WILLOW**—What would spring be without the pussy willow? Who has not braved the swampy marsh to gather a bouquet of these about Easter time? Plant one of these and have them in your own back yard. You can get the spring atmosphere any time after New Years by just cutting a few twigs and placing them in water. In a few days they will burst open with large catkins from  $\frac{3}{4}$  to 1 inch long. The catkins are of a light glossy purple hue and an improvement over the wild type. The lushes grow very rapidly and the more twigs you cut one spring that many more will wait for you the succeeding spring. They do not have to be grown on a wet location but thrive in any convenient spot. It would be difficult to name a shrub that would give you more real pleasure than this New French Purple Pussy Willow.

2 to 3 foot size, 40c each

3 for \$1.00

**For Greater Satisfaction in Nursery Products**

**Send Your Orders to**

**Filk Evergreen Nursery, Biscay, Minn.**



# Windbreak or Shelterbelt Trees

VARIETY	SIZE	PRICE			
		Per 25	Per 50	Per 100	
CHINESE ELM . . . . . (Siberian type)	6 to 12 in.	\$	\$ .75	\$1.00	<div>In quantities of 300 or more Deduct 10% from 100 price</div>
	12 to 18 in.		.75	1.25	
	18 to 24 in.		1.00	1.75	
	2 to 3 ft.		1.25	2.00	
AMERICAN ELM . . . .	3 to 4 ft.		2.00	3.50	
	12 to 18 in.		.50	.85	
	2 to 3 ft.		.75	1.25	
GREEN ASH . . . . .	3 to 4 ft.		1.50	2.50	
	12 to 18 in.		.75	1.25	
SILVER MAPLE . . . . .	2 to 3 ft.		1.00	1.75	
	3 to 4 ft.		1.50	2.50	
CARAGANA . . . . .	18 to 24 in.		1.00	1.90	
RUSSIAN OLIVE . . . .	12 to 18 in.		.90	1.75	
BLACK WALNUT . . . .	12 to 18 in.		1.00	1.75	
NORWAY POPLAR . . . .	3 to 4 ft.		1.25	2.00	
CAROLINA POPLAR . . .	3 to 4 ft.		1.25	2.00	

NOTICE—If the above are wanted sent by parcel post, allow 15c for first 50 (or less) and 10c for each additional 50. Trees larger than four feet will be shipped by express, also lots of 500 can be sent cheaper by express. If no additional remittance is received, all orders will be shipped by express or postage collect.

**GOLDEN WILLOW**—We have an exceptionally fine lot of these in the 3 to 4 foot size. This is the very hardy, many golden-stemmed type. They make an effective windbreak in two years.

2 to 3 foot . . . \$3.25 per 100      3 to 4 foot . . . \$4.75 per 100

**CANOE OR PAPER BIRCH**—Anyone having seen these beautiful white barked specimens in our north woods has had difficulty refraining from peeling several sheets of green dotted white bark to take along as a souvenir. The bark on very young trees is green but as the tree grows the bark changes from a green to light orange and finally to white. These are especially desirable for picturesque effects.

Price: 2 to 2½ foot size, 35c each      4 for \$1.00

**GINNALA MAPLE**—This is a very hardy dwarf form of maple used extensively in ornamental as well as windbreak situations. They grow to a height of about 20 feet. They are especially desirable because of their drouth resistance, ability to withstand severe exposure. Their crimson fall foliage is equaled only by the Scarlet Oak.

PRICE 12 to 18 inches: \$1.00 per 25      \$3.50 per 100

**MOUNTAIN ASH**—To those who desire to obtain one of these beautiful trees at small cost and watch it grow we offer it in a small size at a very low price. The tree grows in a compact globe shape to a height of 15 feet. In the fall it is aglow with thousands of bright orange berries which later in the winter are greatly appreciated by the birds which they attract.

1½ to 2 foot 40c each      \$1.00 per 3

WE ARE ALWAYS GLAD TO QUOTE SPECIAL REDUCED PRICES ON ORDERS AMOUNTING TO \$20.00 OR MORE. IF YOU HAVE A LARGE "WANT LIST", SEND US A LIST OF THE ITEMS YOU REQUIRE AND WE WILL GIVE YOU WHOLE-SALE QUOTATIONS ON IT.



# Ornamental Shrubs

## FRENCH HYBRID LILAC

1½ to 2½ feet .....\$1.00 each

(Varieties thus \* starred are of exceptional merit)

- ALPHONSE LAVALLE—Double, clear lavender-violet, deeper without than within.
- \*CHARLES JOLY—Double; very dark violet-purple with silvery reflex.
- \*CHARLES X—An old free-flowering favorite; single, fine clusters of reddish-lilac flowers.
- DE MIRABEL—Single, large trusses of bluish-violet flowers, very dark.
- DESFONTAINES—Double, violet-blue; a conspicuous variety with a good clear color.
- DIDEROT—Single, very deep red; the flowers are exceptionally good in both color and form, but the plant is a rather weak grower.
- \*EDOUARD ANDRE—Double, clear rose or nearly pink, one of the best of this color.
- \*EMILE LEMOINE—Double, lachia pink; well formed flowers in large clusters. As near an approach to pure pink as will be found in Lilacs.
- FRAU BERTHA DAMMANN—Single, white; clusters very large.
- GLORIE DE CRONCELLES—Single; bright red in bud, expanding to lilac-red.
- \*HUGO KOSTER—Single, bluish violet to dark reddish-purple, flowers and trusses both very large; a most distinct and attractive variety.
- JEAN MACE—Double, free-flowering; very large clusters of bluish-mauve flowers; a very distinct variety.
- LA MAUVE—Double; pale lilac-pink flowers in long narrow clusters.
- LEON GAMBETTA—Double; lilac-rose; both the individual flowers and the trusses are very large.
- \*LUDWIG SPAETH—Single, very deep maroon-red; very free-flowering. Generally considered as one of the best and certainly the most popular of the dark colored Lilacs.
- MME. CASIMIR PERIER—Double, very free-flowering; large trusses of creamy white flowers.
- MME. LEMOINE—Large pure white double flowers; a very dependable bloomer and a very popular variety.
- MME. LEON SIMON—Double; lilac-pink; large flowers in fine trusses, but a rather weak grower.
- MARECHAL LANNES—Semi-double, bluish-violet, large individual flowers.
- \*MARIE LeGRAYE—A very free-flowering large single white, plant rather dwarf.
- MAURICE BARRES—Pale azure-lilac, single, a very handsome variety.
- MICHAEL BUCHNER—Double, pale pinkish-lilac; large well formed flowers; one of the best known and most popular varieties.
- MONTAIGNE—Double and very large individual flowers, pinkish mauve.
- MONT BLANC—A new and very outstanding single white, very large flowers and trusses; the most beautiful single white.
- PAUL THERION—Double; rosy lavender tinged claret; a very fine variety.
- PRESIDENT CARNOT—Flowers large, double, on very long clusters, light lilac blue.
- PRESIDENT FAILLAIRES—Double, pale lavender, very large clusters.
- \*PRESIDENT GREVY—Double blue, one of the best of this color.
- REAMUR—Single, a very beautiful variety, violet-carmine and satiny rose.
- VILLE DE LIMOGES—Single, mauve-pink, exceptionally fragrant.
- \*WALDECK ROSSEAU—Double, very deep violet, in long branched trusses.

## JAPANESE TREE LILAC

A very large shrub attaining the proportions of a small tree. Large panicles of creamy white flowers in July after all of the other Lilacs are gone.

2 to 2½ feet .....\$1.00 each

## PERSIAN LILAC (Rothomagensis)

Upright and vigorous grower, the most free-flowering of all of the Lilacs. Flowers deep reddish-purple in very large heads. This variety should properly be called Chinese Lilac (*Syringa rothomagensis*.) as the true Persian Lilac is a small weak grower with pale lilac flowers and is practically unknown in the nursery trade.

2 to 3 feet .....\$1.00 each



## ORNAMENTAL SHRUBS (continued)

### COMMON PURPLE LILAC

We have a large stock of well developed heavily branched stock.

18 to 24 inches .....30c each

2 to 3 feet .....40c each

3 to 4 feet .....50c each

### COMMON WHITE LILAC

2 to 3 feet .....40c each

### JAPANESE BARBERRY

**THUNBERGI**—Useful for filling in spaces between larger flowering shrubs. Its leathery green leaves and brilliant red berries supply a deep contrast. Also used for low hedging, stands shearing and trimming well. HEAVY 3 Year BRANCHED SPECIMENS, 15 to 18 inch, 25c each. REGULAR HEDGING GRADE IN SAME SIZE, 15c each, 10 for \$1.25. 10 to 15 INCH SEEDLINGS, \$1.25 per 25.

**RED LEAF BARBERRY**—The most brilliant and spectacular of all shrubs. Leaves come out a brilliant scarlet in spring and remain that color throughout the season. WELL BRANCHED, HEAVY SPECIMENS, 15 by 15 INCH, 50c EACH.

### HONEYSUCKLE

**RED TARTARIAN**—Extremely hardy tree blooming variety, with soft delicate leaves on tall graceful stems, useful in foundation and hedge plantings, very fragrant. EXTRA LARGE, WELL ROOTED 3 to 4 FOOT SPECIMENS, 65c EACH.

**BELLA ALBIDA**—Similar to above, but with fragrant lily white blossoms. (PRICE and GRADE, SAME AS ABOVE).

**PINK TARTARIAN HONEYSUCKLE**—Habits and characteristics same as above, but with flowers of delicate pink shade. (PRICE and GRADE SAME AS ABOVE).

### PHILADELPHUS

**VIRGINAL MOCK ORANGE**—The new Mock Orange that has replaced all others in hardiness and bloom. An everblooming type that bears an abundance of sweet scented blooms in spring and again blossoms as the season progresses. An everblooming variety. PRICE: 3 to 4 FOOT SPECIMENS, 85c EACH.

### DWARF FLOWERING CRAB

**BECHTEL'S**—A dwarf form of apple rarely exceeding a height of 8 feet. Completely covered in the spring with a cloak of double pink flowers. A very beautiful specimen tree, hardy and blooms very early before it gets leaves. STRONG, TWICE TRANSPLANTED, 3½ to 4½ FOOT TREES. (SHOULD BLOOM TWO WEEKS AFTER PLANTING), \$1.00 EACH. (Other larger types of flowering crab are listed under ORNAMENTAL SHADE TREES).

### TAMARIX

**HISPIDA**—The hardiest and most beautiful of this dwarf tree. Foliage like needles with the color of a blue spruce, small pink flowers, a graceful dwarf tree. 3 to 4 FOOT 50c EACH, 2 to 3 FOOT, 35c EACH.

### SPIREA

Anthony Waterer .....18-20 inch specimens.....35c each

Van Houtti ..... 3-4 foot specimens.....35c each

Billardi ..... 3-4 foot specimens.....35c each

Frobelli .....18-24 inch specimens.....35c each

(Orders for 3 or more shipped prepaid)

The above are exceptionally good specimens and of quality usually sold for double the amount in this specimen grade. Ask for prices on lighter grade, other sizes, hedging grade, or other varieties.

**SNOWBALL**—The well known shrub with large snowball like flowers. 2½ to 3½ FEET.....75 CENTS EACH

**WAYFARING TREE**—Large shrub with soft heavy foliage and clusters of white flowers loaded with beautiful red fruit in fall. 2 to 3 FEET.....75 CENTS EACH



# Fruits

HARDY NORTHERN GROWN

## PRICES ON APPLES

**5 to 7 FOOT, \$1.00 EACH**

3 for ....\$2.50      10 for....\$7.50

**4 to 5 FOOT, 75c EACH**

3 for ....\$2.00      10 for \$6.00

Above sizes are too large to send parcel post. However, if you instruct us to properly cut these back ready for planting, they will be mailable. Postage 10c for first tree, 4c for each additional tree.

The larger sizes of apple trees we list are all on hardy understocks and are large branched specimens, which should not be confused with the "mail order size" so often offered at bargain prices at from 15c to 40c each. Usually these cheap trees are one year "whips" of southern origin and budded on any available stock, they may grow here and they may not. Why gamble on this unknown "bargain" stock when for only a few cents more you can get trees that are really hardy, and matured to bear from one to three years after planting. A tree no matter what variety is no harder than its roots.

**ANOKA**—This variety, though rather new, has become very popular because of its early bearing qualities, often 4 or 5 foot trees bear fruit first season after planting. The color of the fruit is yellow overlaid with bright red stripes, it ripens early, has excellent flavor, is blight resistant and bears heavily. The tree does not attain a very large size, but retains a symmetrical shape, is very hardy. Useful ornamental as well as for its fruit, especially where space is limited.

**BEACON**—A new, very hardy Minnesota variety. Fruiting early in the season with an abundance of medium sized, firey red fruit of exceptionally good quality. Fruit keeps about two months. Fruit markets pay a high premium for this attractive apple.

**DELICIOUS**—This large, oval shaped apple requires little description for wherever apples are sold in stores it will be found the most popular in appearance, size and quality. Only recently by using a hardy understock has it been possible to grow this "Pride of the Pacific Northwest" here. They should be planted in a rather sheltered place. We have both the DEEP RED and the YELLOW type. Be sure to state which is desired.

**ANISM**—An early winter apple of fine quality, red and yellow color, with a very distinctive, spicy flavor. When you tire of other apples try an Anism, it's different and really good. A good keeper and market variety. Extremely hardy tree.

**HARLASON**—Now the most popular winter apple in the hardy class. Fruit is green, heavily overlaid with red and very large. Flesh is firm, white. Useful for every purpose. For keeping qualities it has no near equal. Keeps well into March with no special packing effort. Each spring we still have specimens from the previous fall. Trees are very hardy, bear heavily and are unusually disease resistant. No orchard is complete without this new variety.

**YELLOW TRANSPARENT**—An early fall ripening apple of yellow color and large size. The flesh is a delightful flavor, of crisp texture and transparent white color. Useful in every way, not a keeper, very hardy.

**MCINTOSH**—A later ripening apple of very attractive red color and very good flavor. One of the leading commercial varieties. The flesh is white, tender and has a zestful, crisp flavor. A very good keeper. Should be planted in a rather sheltered place, though generally considered hardy.

**WEALTHY**—A variety that needs no description for where there are apples there are sure to be Wealthys. It has a distinctive spicy flavor and aroma all of its own. Absolutely hardy anywhere, and its fall ripening, large red fruit with its good keeping qualities make it useful everywhere and in any way.



## APPLES (Continued)

**DUCHESS**—This old variety is still going strong, because, for an early ripening, large sized, red eating apple it has no equal. A good sauce and pie apple weeks before ripening. Hardy, but does not keep.

**EARLY HARVEST**—Another very early ripening variety in a smaller apple of yellow color. Very good flavor. Useful for pickling as well as sauce. Being very sweet, is eaten raw. Hardy.

**MALINDA**—A very hardy, medium sized, late ripening winter apple of distinctive flavor. Keeps very well. The flesh is white, firm, crisp and juicy with a delightful flavor of its own.

**STAYMANS WINESAP**—A medium sized, red market apple of very good texture and flavor. Ripens late, a good keeper. Should be planted in a sheltered location.

**NORTHWESTERN GREENING**—A large green, late ripening winter apple unequalled for pies and sauce. Also a good keeper. The tree is an old favorite, because of its heavy crops, long life and useful fruit. Hardy in central Minnesota, but in more severe climate should be planted in sheltered location.

**PATTEN'S GREENING**—The hardiest of all large green apples. Very similar in color and flavor to Northwestern Greening. The tree is hardier than Northwestern Greening but not so long lived.

**JONATHAN**—This large, red, delightfully flavored commercial apple is popular everywhere and useful in every way. For every home use, market or in appearance it has no equal. Should be planted in sheltered location.

**TRANSCENDANT**—A smaller variety of crab unequalled for jelly, sauce or pickles. Fruit is rather small, of yellow color, slightly overlaid with a reddish orange. Tree is very hardy, has a tendency to grow rather low, irregular and covering large area. A heavy bearer.

**VIRGINIA**—A rather large dark red crab ripening early. Fruit useful in every way. The tree is perfectly hardy, a very sure and heavy bearer.

**SWEET RUSSET**—This apple belongs to the Crab family though rather large. A very heavy yielding variety. Fruit tastes much like a pear. Useful for canning or eating raw. The tree is perfectly hardy and a sure bearer.

**STRAWBERRY CRAB**—An old popular variety which is still in great demand. They ripen very early and are one of the first really good eating apples. Tree grows broad, irregular and is very hardy.

**WHITNEY**—A very popular and useful crab. Fruit is one of first to ripen, one of best for eating and pickling. Color is yellowish green overlaid with a bright red. Trees are very well shaped and extremely hardy.

**MINNESOTA NO. 1007**—A dark red, striped winter apple which consistently shows high quality. Has the keeping quality of the Harlason in addition to a higher degree of coloring and a more desirable flesh. This variety is "just out." Supply very limited. Very hardy.

**CORTLAND**—An apple which recently has enjoyed great popularity on account of its coloring and delicious flavor. One of the best market apples. Hardy.

**MINNESOTA NO. 700**—A new variety slightly later than Wealthy and about its size and type with an improvement in color and keeping qualities.

**MINNESOTA NO. 790**—This was the highest scoring apple in a test of baking qualities of Iowa and Minnesota varieties. A very large, red apple on a very hardy tree.

**MINNESOTA NO. 638**—A late maturing, mild sub-acid apple of brilliant red color. Very good color and hardy.



## NEW PLUMS

During the past few years so much improvement has been made in plums that we have discarded all the old varieties, these new Jumbo varieties exceeding them in size, hardiness, fruiting ability and flavor. All the plums we offer are hardy anywhere in the United States.

**6 to 8 foot size, (heavily branched) .....\$1.00 each, 3 for \$2.75**

Too large to mail. (Orders for 10 or more shipped prepaid)

**EMBER (Minnesota No. 83)**—A new plum now making a sensational appearance in the homes and in the market. It is very large in size, of exceptional flavor and quality. Hangs on the tree well after maturing and will keep two weeks to a month after picking. The fruit is yellow with a rich red blush.

**SUPERIOR (Minnesota No. 191)**—A new, very large, red variety originated in Minnesota by a cross of the large California Burbank varieties. Desirable characteristics are the fact that it may be peeled like a peach and is very sweet. Very hardy.

**UNDERWOOD**—Another very hardy, large, brilliant red colored plum of Minnesota origin. The tree is a vigorous grower and a heavy bearer. Freestone fruit.

**WANETA**—A new red fruited variety, especially desirable for its juicy, sweet yellow flesh. A midseason ripening variety of extreme hardiness.

**MONITOR**—Usually referred to as "Prof. Hansen's Masterpiece" because of its beautiful coloring, tender but firm, juicy sweet flesh. The pit is very small, fruit large, has good keeping qualities. Very hardy, bears when very young. Ripens early.

**LACRESCENT**—A beautiful golden yellow plum of exceptional sweet flavor. Fruit is medium sized and of very good quality. The tree is vigorous, hardy, tall and very beautiful. Plant at least one of this unusual variety.

**Plant one of the following pollinizer plums among the above varieties to insure fruiting.**

**SURPRISE**—A very productive, hardy variety, has large, red fruit of sweet flavor. Trees bear heavily, becoming very large. A pollinator for the above large Jumbo varieties.

**KAGA**—Another pollinizer of exceptional merit and Hansen origin. Has a distinct flavor of its own somewhat resembling the apricot. Fruit bright red in color, clings well to the tree. Excellent keeper. Medium size fruit. Very hardy.

## CHERRY PLUMS

**HYBRID CHERRY PLUMS**—A cross between the cherry and the plum, giving us a fruit that has the hardiness of the plum, fruit having all the characteristics of a large oversized sweet cherry. They form a rather small tree and bear unbelievably heavy. Though the fruit is of very good quality, it is for some peculiar reason, not molested by birds. Fruit is superior to plums or cherries for canning. Be sure to use one Compass Cherry for every 8 or 10 as a pollinizer.

**5 to 7 foot size, heavily branched .....\$0.85 each, 3 for \$2.00**  
(Orders for 9 or more shipped prepaid, with one Compass Cherry FREE)

**SAPA**—Heavy yielding, with dark purple fruit, small stone. Ripens very early.

**OKA**—Very similar to Sapa, but more red in color, somewhat smaller tree of more compact growth. Fruit somewhat sweeter.

**ZUMBRA**—Fruit is purple in color and free stone, clinging to the tree even after ripening. Ripens later than above varieties.

## COMPASS CHERRY

Fruit is very dark purple and about one inch in diameter. Tree is very hardy and a sure bearer even in severe drouth. They are indispensable as a pollinizer for other hybrid varieties.

**5 to 7 foot size.....75c each, 3 for \$2.00**



## RED CHERRY

Early Richmond

The hardiest of all pie cherries, a large, wide, spreading tree with brilliant red fruit. Early ripening variety. 6 to 7 foot branched specimen trees \$1.00 each.

## HARDY PEARS

Only upon the introduction of these Minnesota originated varieties have we been able to grow our own pears in this northern clime. Many of the trees in these varieties are now supplying an abundance of fruit as far north as central Minnesota. The fruit while not quite as large as some of the southern varieties, is of equal quality. We have the **Mendel** and **Parker** (Minn. No. 1) to offer in the large 6 to 7 foot specimens at \$1.00 each.

## GRAPES

Hardy and productive varieties. All strong two year No. 1 plants

**FREDONIA**—New, hardy black grape. The earliest good large grape for the northwest. Vines are vigorous, productive and ripen their fruit three weeks earlier than Concord. Clusters of medium size, very compact, berries large. Flesh is juicy and the flavor excellent. This grape offers a great opportunity for market or home use.

35c each      \$1.50 per 5      \$2.50 per 10

**BETA**—"As hardy as the wild grape." Produces heavy crops every year. Fruit is medium size, black, good quality, ripens early, so can be grown far north. Beta Grapes sell at \$2.00 per bushel. Good demand for the fruit for jelly and grape juice.

25c each      \$1.00 per 5      \$1.75 per 10

**CONCORD**—The all-purpose grape. Large purple black fruit, ripens middle of September. Suited to southern half of Minnesota.

20c each      \$1.00 per 6      \$1.50 per 10

**MINNESOTA NO. 45**—A new release by the University of Minnesota. A very desirable, hardy red grape. Supply very limited.

Price .....50c each

One each of the above varieties sent prepaid for \$1.25
---

## RASPBERRIES

**LATHAM**—The standard raspberry everywhere. Very productive, mid-season ripening with fruit of exceptional size, flavor and appearance. The standard market variety.

**CHIEF**—A raspberry of recent origin differing from the Latham by having a berry of somewhat more firmness and ripening about 10 days earlier.

**CUMBERLAND**—A very hardy black raspberry of very good quality. This is the only black raspberry that has given us complete satisfaction.

The Latham and Chief are strong, 2 year transplanted,  $\frac{1}{4}$  inch and up, state certified canes that will bear this year. The black Cumberland are one year, heavily rooted.

Select 2 year Transplants: \$1.00 per 25, \$3.50 per 100

Regular No. 1 grades: 75c per 25, \$2.00 per 100

25 each of above 3 varieties sent prepaid for \$2.00
--

For Greater Satisfaction in Nursery Products

Send Your Orders to

Filk Evergreen Nursery, Biscay, Minn.



## STRAWBERRIES

**DUNLAP**—The extra large, sweet heavy June bearing variety that has never been equaled. The standard for market and home use. **STRONG HEAVY INDIVIDUAL PLANTS THAT WILL BEAR HEAVILY THIS SEASON. \$1.00 PER 100.**

**GEM EVERBEARING**—The very large, prolific everbearing strawberry that bears huge berries from June to freezing. **\$1.75 PER 100.**

**WAYZATA**—The new strawberry sensation that has taken the country by storm. An everbearing variety that bears large quantities of fruit of June quality. The bushes are very large and instead of expanding by runners they send up side bushes forming a large clump. Be sure to try a few of these. Supply is very limited. **HEAVY ESTABLISHED PLANTS, 10 FOR \$1.00, 25 FOR \$2.00, 50 FOR \$3.00, 100 FOR \$6.00.**

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## CURRANTS

**RED LAKE**—The development of this wonderful new currant is considered one of the greatest achievements in fruit development. The bush is very hardy, vigorous and thrifty, bearing panicles of large fruit similar to a cluster of big bright red grapes. Fruit is about three times the size of the ordinary currant. Supply very limited.

**STRONG 2 YEAR PLANTS, 45c EACH**

**PERFECTION**—A medium sized currant bearing fruit especially desirable for its sweet flavor. Color red, bushes grow rather upright making it an easy picker.

**STRONG 2 YEAR PLANTS, 25c EACH**

**LONDON MARKET** One of the larger currants noted for its very heavy and consistent fruiting, bush is large.

**STRONG 2 YEAR PLANTS, 25c EACH**

**WHITE GRAPE**—An old standard variety desired by many for its heavy fruiting qualities and sweet flavor. Fruit is colorless.

**MINNESOTA NO. 70**—A new currant just released by Minnesota University Fruit Farm. Fruit very large, red and of exceptional flavor. Bushes upright and strong. Supply very limited.

**Price .....50c each**

<b>One each of 4 above varieties of Currants \$1.25 postpaid</b>
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## GOOSEBERRIES

**PIXWELL**—A new Gooseberry of North Dakota origin. So named because of its easy picking qualities. Fruit is of good quality and size. This is a new and much improved variety. Supply limited.

**STRONG 2 YEAR PLANTS 50c EACH**

**CARRIE**—An old standard variety that has proven worthy everywhere. A heavy fruiting and vigorous berry.

**STRONG 2 YEAR PLANTS, 25c EACH**

<b>The 2 above Gooseberries and 1 Red Lake Currant postpaid for \$1.00</b>
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## RHUBARB

**McDONALD**—The New McDonald Rhubarb would replace every one of the old style plants if there were only enough to go around. We have been trying to get a supply for the past three years, but the demand was so great that we almost sold our parent stock of this remarkable new rhubarb. Until this year we sold what few of these we could spare for \$1.00 and could not begin to supply the demand. This rhubarb is always very tender, not stringy, and stems are always a good red color. The flavor is really wonderful, use only half the sugar in making a better sauce or pie. Unless you have McDonald you just haven't got "real" rhubarb. PRICE ONLY 60c per plant.

**RUBY**—This is another rhubarb that might be called a "running mate" to the McDonald. However, there is a difference between these two wonderful new rhubarbs. We find the Ruby to have a bit better color and smaller stems whereas the McDonald seems to be a bit superior flavor. PRICE.....60c.

### ONE McDONALD AND ONE RUBY RHUBARB for \$1.00

Postage 10c Extra

**VICTORIA**—The old popular rhubarb noted for its long stems and tart flavor. A vigorous grower. PRICE.....15c EACH.

## CLIMBING VINES

### CLEMATIS

**M. ANDRE'**—A large, red flowering variety, blooms from June 25th to killing frost with immense red flowers measuring from 3 to 7 inches across.

**JACKMANNI**—A purple variety with white center, vigorous climber. Very colorful.

**RAMONA**—Rose blue in color, heavy large blooming variety.

No climbing vine is more popular, more spectacular and more dependable than the large flowering Clematis, which we offer in the most popular shades. Plant them in rich black soil on the east side of the house, carefully tend them the first year, after that they will reward you with as many as 100 large blooms from June until late autumn. If you lay the vines down and cover them in the fall the vines will not freeze back and often be over 100 feet in length. If not taken down, vines freeze to ground but in the following spring shoot up to 9 or 10 feet in a few weeks and then bloom for balance of season. STRONG PLANTS, \$1.00 EACH, ANY 3 FOR \$2.75 PREPAID

### ENGLEMAN and BOSTON IVY

A very hardy vine that needs no protection, will cover entire building in a few years with clean green foliage turning to a many hued crimson in autumn.

PRICE, 25c EACH—3 FOR 50c

WHEN IN DOUBT ABOUT THE AMOUNT OF POSTAGE YOUR ORDER REQUIRES, JUST INSTRUCT US TO SEND YOUR ORDER PARCEL POST COLLECT. ON ORDERS AMOUNTING TO \$2.00 OR MORE WE WILL DEDUCT THE C. O. D. CHARGE, SO IT WILL COST YOU NO MORE THIS WAY.



## ROSES

Growing and distributing Roses of best quality is one of our specialties.

We believe we have a very complete list of the finest and most highly recommended roses. We have added new varieties as we learned them to be of value and discarded others as they proved unsatisfactory in this climate. We staunchly maintain that any rose listed hereunder can be made to successfully bloom and winter here in Minnesota with "just ordinary" care. We do advise cutting back to 6 inches all but the Rugosa types in the fall and mounding over with loose earth or sand. They should be planted in a well spaded clay loam soil and if necessary spray several times in the summer with an ordinary fly sprayer filled with any one of the commercial sprays. We use the Acme All Purpose spray. It can be secured anywhere and at small cost. Just mix a batch of this in a jug and use from this as you need it.

These roses are all grafted on hardy roots and are not the kind you pick up at bargain prices. The "bargain roses" that you find in chain and department stores at lower prices are usually rooted cuttings or "Bench plants" that have been discarded after a season of bloom in a greenhouse.

### Prices on All Roses, 50c Each, any 5 for \$2.00

(Unless otherwise quoted)

Please note: Our roses are all two year No. 1 field grown and should bloom 30 days after you plant them. Visitors to our nursery may secure these roses growing and even blooming in specially prepared paper pots containing proper type of soil and fertilizer. You plant these (pot and all) without any chance of loss. These are sold from **April 1 to November 1** at 75c each or 3 for \$2.00. (These cannot be shipped.)

### Hybrid Tea, Tea, and Everblooming

AMI QUINARD—Velvety crimson-maroon, vigorous grower. "The Black Rose."

BETTY UPRICHARD—Salmon-pink stained with coppery-red.

EDITOR McFARLAND—Solid glowing pink with slight suffusion of yellow.

E. G. HILL—Great massive blooms of deep velvety maroon.

ETOILE DE HOLLANDE—Bright red with fine fragrance.

GRUSS AN TEPLITZ—Medium sized dark maroon, blooms in clusters. Very hardy.

McGREDY'S SCARLET—Large, brilliant scarlet, orange base. Fragrant.

MRS. CHARLES BELL—Soft, salmon pink, sweetly perfumed.

PRES. HERBERT HOOVER—A popular variety, long stems with beautifully colored buds and blooms of dreamy yellow with pink and flame tints.

SENSATION—Large, scarlet-crimson. Blooms very double.

TALISMAN—Glowing golden yellow stained copper red.

CHAS. P. KILHAM—Brilliant Oriental red-orange, suffused glowing scarlet.

CATALONIA—This deserving variety of Spanish origin provides particularly rich color quality of strikingly brilliant orange-vermilion; double.

CONDESA DE SASTAGO—A Spanish two-toned rose producing a profusion of fully double open flowers on vigorous bushy plants; petals are deep coppery pink inside, golden yellow reverse.

GIPSY LASS—An Irish scarlet-crimson rose with the much desired "Black" shades. Many fragrant well shaped, double blooms are borne on strong upright plants.

GOLDEN DAWN—An exceptionally strong growing yellow variety, producing double, fragrant blooms of sunflower yellow.

CATALONIA—This deserving variety of Spanish origin provides particularly rich color quality of strikingly brilliant orange-vermilion; double.

MME. JOS PERRAUD—A superb rose combining size, vigor and a lovely form with a color that blends light gold and a shell pink into an indescribably beautiful shade of golden buff.



## **HYBRID TEA, TEA AND EVERBLOOMING ROSES (continued)**

**SUNKIST**—An excellent sport of Johanna Hill, perfectly yellow formed flowers tinged with orange. Very fragrant.

**HEINRICH WENDLAND**—Distinctively two-toned, large, double blooms, with inside of petals nasturtium red, reverse golden yellow. An excellent plant.

**HINRICH GAEBDE**—An unusually distinct and striking rose of bright vermillion toned gold, with definite color persistence and with good form; fragrant. An excellent variety.

**McGREDY'S IVORY**—A very large, long pointed but developing into a large, double high centered flower of soft delicate creamy white that merges into a yellow base; moderately fragrant. Vigorous grower and disease resistant.

### **Rugosa and Hybrids**

The roses under this classification are exceptionally hardy and need no winter protection. They are especially desirable for use in such circumstances where it may be impossible or impractical to give them much care or attention. They would be especially adaptable for use in parks, about summer homes or public buildings. If you are one of those who think you can't grow roses, just plant some of these and surprise yourself. **Prices same as Hybrid and Tea Roses.**

**AGNES**—Double yellow Rugosa, fragrant, blooms early.

**AMELIA GRAVEREAUX**—Carmine-red, borne on long stems.

**AUSTRIAN COPPER**—Single brilliant orange-red flowers inside, and yellow outside.

**C. F. MEYER**—Large, well formed flowers, silvery pink.

**F. J. GROOTENDORST**—Small bright red flowers in clusters.

**GROOTENDORST PINK**—Charming pink variety of Grootendorst.

**HUGONIS**—Light yellow flowers borne profusely along the branches. Very hardy, blooms very early.

**HANSA**—Double, reddish violet flowers of large size.

**HARRISON'S YELLOW**—Semi-double, moderately fragrant, bright yellow.

**RUBRIFOLIA**—Bright pink, starry flowers, red foliage.

**SIR THOMAS LIPTON**—Snowy white flowers of good size.

### **Climbers and Ramblers—No. 1**

**DR. VAN FLEET**—Pale pink buds and flowers on long stems.

**PAUL'S SCARLET**—Intense scarlet flowers of excellent shape and good size, borne in clusters.

**PRAIRIE QUEEN**—Bright rosy red, vigorous and hardy.

**SEVEN SISTERS**—Varies from rosy-red to flesh color.

### **Patented Roses**

**ECLIPSE**, Plant Patent No. 172.—Long stream-lined bud, rich gold without shading.—\$1.25 each.

**WILL ROGERS**, Plant Patent No. 256—Dark velvety-crimson maroon, double, free bloomer. Strong vigorous, dark green foliage. **\$1.00 each.**

**MATADOR**—Plant patent No. 170. Large crimson blooms with velvety sheen on reverse; very fragrant. **\$1.25 each.**

**SPACE DOES NOT PERMIT US TO QUOTE ON ALL NURSERY STOCK WE HAVE TO OFFER. IF YOU DO NOT FIND WHAT YOU WANT WE WOULD BE PLEASED TO HAVE YOU WRITE FOR SPECIAL QUOTATION.**



## HARDY LILY BULBS

**SINGLE TIGER LILY**—Large orange flowers freckled with black spots. 4 to 6 foot height. PRICE .....20c each.

**DOUBLE TIGER LILY**—Double flowers similar to above borne on stems 18 to 24 inches. PRICE .....25c EACH.

**RED RUSSIAN LILY**—A new and beautiful crimson red variety especially desirable because of its unusual color. PRICE.....20c EACH.

**HENRYI (Yellow Show Lily)**—Brilliant salmon orange with reddish spots, blooms on 4 to 6 foot stems in August. PRICE.....25c EACH.

**SPECIOSUM RUBRUM (Giant Show Lily)**—Large white flowers suffused rose pink and spotted crimson. The petals are reflexed. Height of stem is 3 to 4 feet with many flowers on each stem. PRICE 30c EACH.

**TENUIFOLIUM**—The lovely coral lily of Siberia, nodding deep coral red flowers borne during June and July on 18 inch stems. PRICE 20c EACH.

**REGAL**—Gorgeous, bell shaped white blossoms with a touch of canary yellow in the throat with a shading of lilac-pink on the outside. Blooms during July on three to five foot stems. The flowers are very fragrant. Very easily grown. PRICE.....25c EACH.

1 each of above 7 varieties, \$1.50 postpaid

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## HEDGING

**BUCKTHORN**—The hardiest, thrifty and rapid growing type of hedging known. Foliage is dark green and bushes are loaded with purple berries in fall and winter which attract many birds. The hedge may be kept clipped very close and formal in any height from 18 inches to 8 feet. The plants we offer in this variety are the transplanted, many stemmed type.

2 to 3 foot .....\$2.25 per 25.....\$ 8.00 per 100  
3 to 4 foot .....\$3.25 per 25.....\$12.00 per 100

**CARGANA**—A very hardy, drouth resistant form of hedging especially desirable for its yellow flowers in the spring, and later bearing seed pods. Leaves are apple green in color.

18 to 24 inch (seedlings) ....\$1.00 per 25.....\$2.75 per 100  
3 to 4 foot (transplants) ..\$3.00 per 25.....\$11.00 per 100

**RUSSIAN OLIVE**—A vigorous growing type of hedge especially desired as a snow trap. The foliage is a silvery green, the small fruits are the color and shape of small olives. Fruit clings to tree all winter, making a haven for birds.

12 to 18 inch .....\$1.00 per 25.....\$3.00 per 100

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## DWARF HEDGING

**DWARF ALPINE CURRANT**—A dwarf upright compact shrub which is becoming very popular for use on the finest landscape jobs. Useful as a low hedge or border, may be kept clipped as low as 12 inches. Very hardy, medium green in color. If you want a good low hedge that can stand severe pruning use either the Alpine Dwarf Currant or the Cotoneaster.

15 to 18 inch .....45c each      \$3.25 per 10

**COTONEASTER, (Acutifolia).**—This new shrub fills a long felt want in use either as a hedging or individual shrub. The leaves are a very dark rich green and of a leathery texture, very much like the Christmas Holly. After the first frost the entire shrub is a riot of crimson and orange color. Leaves adhere well into the winter. Its many purple berries are greatly relished by birds.

15 to 18 inch .....30c each      \$2.50 per 10



## SHRUBS FOR BRILLIANT WINTER COLORS

**RED TWIGGED DOGWOOD**—A hardy vigorous, upright shrub, producing small white flowers in April and May, later bearing a porcelain blue fruit. It is one of the few shrubs that really is appreciated in the winter on account of its bright red stems and twigs.

2 to 3 feet .....50c each

**YELLOW TWIGGED DOGWOOD**—Very similar to above, but having stems and branches of a bright, brilliant yellow color.

2 to 2½ feet .....50c each

IF IN DOUBT ABOUT THE POSTAGE ON YOUR ORDER  
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## CHINESE HEDGEWOOD

**A 35-FT. HEDGE .....\$1.00**

We are making this very special offer to prove to you that you can have a dense hedge **TIGHT AND SOLID AS A STONE WALL IN 2 YEARS.** We have never found anything like it for hardiness, rapid growth, beauty and density. We want to send you 35 of these remarkable plants for **ONE DOLLAR, POSTPAID,** just to prove the exceptional merits of this hedging which may be closely clipped to make a formal hedge of from 2 to 10 feet, at whatever height you may clip it. Plant one foot apart in well spaded trench. These are 20 inch plants sent to you **PROPERLY CUT BACK,** ready to plant. **100 for a 100 foot hedge sent postpaid for \$2.00.**

## PERENNIALS

**PINK CUSHION**—Flowers open to a deep orchid pink then change to a light orchid with a creamy center finally salmon pink with a soft yellow center. Has a record of 3000 flowers the first year. Very hardy.

**40c each**

**BLEEDING HEART**—This is not a particularly new item, but it is very worth while and few gardeners know it. We recommend it very highly, equal to or better than the old fashioned *Spectabilis* variety. Rose colored flowers produced all summer.

**30c each**

**GEUM FIRE OPAL**—An unusual Geum of dazzling rich scarlet with orange sheen flowers, often 3 in. across. May to October.

**40c each**

## PEONIES

Strong 3 to 5 eyes.

**EDULIS SUPERBA**—Crown type. Clear mauve-pink with silvery reflex. Rose fragrance. Early.

**40c each**

**FELIX CROUSSE**—Rose type. Brilliant ruby-red. Exceptionally fiery, bright and effective. Mid-season.

**40c each**

**KARL ROSENFELD**—Semi-rose type. Dark velvety crimson, clear and brilliant without a trace of purple. Mid-season.

**40c each**

**LA TULIPE**—Bomb type. Blooms of purest white with daintiest blush except for a few cream colored petals and red flakes on central petals. Rose fragrance, early.

**40c each**

## FILK EVERGREEN NURSERY

**Biscay, Minnesota**

— Member —

American Association of Nurserymen    ∴    Minnesota Nurserymen's  
Association    ∴    Minnesota Farm Bureau



# NEW!

## THE HUTCHINSON WEEPING ELM

An elm tree with all the beauty and grace of the Weeping Birch and Willow added to the hardiness and longevity of our hardy native American Elm.

This tree was discovered by Ray Filk in 1938 growing near other native elm in the vicinity of Hutchinson, Minnesota. The original tree was found in an open and windswept location where it had survived the recent drouths which had killed trees adjacent to it. The fact that this freak seedling survived under such unfavorable surroundings should attest to its hardiness. Winter temperatures of 40° below zero are not uncommon at the birthsite of this new elm. So that the true weeping characteristics might be maintained we have taken scions from the original tree and grafted these on the understock of hardy native elm.

We have only 93 of these for sale this year and at this time they are the only Hutchinson Weeping Elm in THE WORLD. We will have no more to offer for sale until the spring of 1942, when newly propagated stock will be of salable size. We will sell only one to a customer and only one in each community. Purchasers' annual report on the progress and welfare of these trees would be greatly appreciated, those faithfully making such reports will be rewarded with new additional introductions in 1942. Price 6-8 Ft., \$4.00 each; 5-6 Ft., \$3.00 each, and a very few 4-5 foot at \$2.00.

